

The people mostly Saxons and Welfs, became peasants. In the middle ages England Norway and Sweden were united. It was the 13<sup>th</sup> century they lost power.

During Valdemars reign the feudal system was in force and the peasants became slaves. He was forced to give the feudal lords more rights. At this time the folk songs were written.

In the 16<sup>th</sup> century the reformation came. The peasants carried this movement with the citizens of the towns. The people could think as they liked. Christian II attempted to break the feudal system but was unsuccessful. National feeling came at the time and social interest grew stronger.

Carl <sup>XII</sup> made war with Sweden in 1658



June 19.

1000 yrs ago. common ideals fellowships  
unknown before of H. culture

People lived in family or tribes.

winter Told stories of achievements in winter.

summer - young wish to achieve stories heard.

- daring deeds - bear story - bear binder. Stories  
retold. Ideals built and base of deeds.

Honesty love & morality

826. Christianity came to Denmark.

Thor - inwardly too weak.

Viking saw people could die smiling

Tribe & tribe altogether adopted Chr.

Christ new power to Danes.

People became peasants. - S. - Saxon W.

In middle age Eng. now. Sw.

15th Cent - lost power.

Valgamar.

Feudal system - peasants became slaves.

King forced to give feudal lords more light.

Folk songs made at this time.

16th cent.: Reformation. Peasants carried this  
movt. w. citizens of towns.

Kings & people could think as they liked

Christy tried to break feudal but not success



National feeling came at time  
social interest grew stronger  
1658 - war w. Sweden. Carl 12 bluring  
winter soldiers over ice to Copenhagen & all  
noted people fled. Citizens & King to fight  
Swed. united w. Den. Den. lost 3 provinces

1659. Too much for peas. Lords wouldn't fight.  
The King locked doors on noblemen at parliament.

End of 17<sup>th</sup> cent. - got new man in Denmark  
born in Norway. Halbert known as playwright.

- " " Bergen - good connect w. sea.

E - high mts. Railway to Oslo. Cosmopolitan.

- Impressions of diff. count. - Noaks Ark.

- H. went to Den as student to University.

found Danes only interested in mythology

- went to Eng. - so practice he could like 'em

- thought H. is unable to rule themselves.

- went to Den begin of 18<sup>th</sup> cent.

- became proff of H. of L. without salary.

- 1722 - began to write plays.

- while in France attended theatres on return to H.

thought necessary to introduce reason thru Theatre

Wrote H. plays as German plays & players from  
foreign countries

1772 - wrote first play.

Halbert's tutor to noblemen  
looked down on.



## The Transformed Peasant:

J. Arabian Nights      Taming of the Shrew  
of the hills - Enslavement of peas. not right.

- Had sharp wife.      Reasons to drink - feels things more than others - no courage

- stick of wife - a weak soul & good Christian

Enslaved peasant human altho peas.

Later 1813 H. Constit. began to warp

1831 became council - Peas had some say  
Halbert fought for peasants.

June 21. Halbert - man of Educ. econom. nature. Philosopher.  
Monday. Believes one should stay w. trade. if he came to politics  
he would be tyrannical.

Succeeded in get. people to laugh but view the situation.  
- Was great historian - geographic work. church history  
Influence - ~~was~~ affected by his strength of mind  
1600 - 1800.

Before citizens counted as officials. later allowed 1660  
Constitution came 1709. did not appear till '49.

Lords legalized to enslave peasants. Later estates taxed.

16-38 yrs peasants forced to work on land.

Feudal had to enlist soldiers for army.

Forced peasants to pay all taxes so had to borrow from F.L.  
soon lost their farms. Peasants had to pay toll tax  
to church  $\frac{1}{10}$  to estate - Paid w. his labour & horses



March. forced to buy corn from estates.

Citizen depend. on barons.

Christ. VI. Peas. impoverished. Barons tax free.

Kings not prudent. expensive queens.

Thus klen. became poor.

An indust. came in 14. cant. exist w. duty etc

which is too small to-day.

No duty on agriculture to-day.

Stud. Stamp. Moltke: used auth to straiten welf. of country on wealthy peas. Mess of four

Berenstorff - made peasants selfowners on his estate.

Others in 1788. In Christ. VII. A. German phys

<sup>Stor</sup>Storensee was Prime Min. Rad. nature

- justice - end of lawlessness of peasant

in 2 yrs was beheaded.

1784. P. Minister. { A. P. Berenstorff became leader.

{ Reventlow. Kotbjaernson studied cond. of peas.

members of commission

1786. Commission began.

Punish of peas forbidden.

Bondage abolished

duty on selling in towns lifted.

1804. Rest of bondage lifted.

Peas. not much confidence in reforms. Thought it would only be for short time then - worse.



Napoleon-age. Denmark between his enemies.  
Spaniards came. Also English w. Nelson  
who destroyed the capital. In union w. Norway at times

Read: Tige Nigen by Ibsen.

Lost Norway: <sup>1804</sup> Benedict became king w. Sweden & Norway.

Crown Prince gave Norw. good const 1814

1830 King became bankrupt.

1828. Litut. grew better

No. train brain not heart.

God - to worship - created world. - they believed.  
- to ed. inst. & moralize.

- hadn't ability of gain friends of confid.

- was lonesome - individual spurned

- lived & sang.

Rom. rudiment came from Germany.

Spirit life in early France - Voltaire.

- Goddess of Intelligence

- new schools of today - Gothic.

Henrich Steffens - 1802 returned studied  
theology. Was visitor in Copenhagen disc  
new that

Adam Oehlenschläger - app

2 met & discussed - coffee - 16 hrs. - slept in same room  
wakened finding Oehl. fighting. - wrote poem.



## The Golden Horns

1644 Mogeltonder - found golden -  
king gave a red petticoat -  
man got freedom.

Deppel used golden horns as illustration  
calmness quietness when horn found &  
spirit invisible nature. Oehl.

1803 - part of old & new time - forest of Copenhagen  
where people liked to go - rich & poor.

1805 - wrote plain Alladin & wonder lamp.  
Play is main work Oehl.

In Africa an Houreddin was search fortune  
Noticed sum of nature could gain fortune.  
wants to go to Persia to gain lamp Comes to  
city & goes about street. See merchant  
with a lot of oranges & Aladin gets all  
oranges & puts them in hat. Merchant  
gets Aladin to help him.

Ingemann 1749 - wrote novels & plays

Also singer of religious feeling in poems.



June 28  
1926

Under Hamlet castle Holga Dansk sits.  
If enemies of Denmark come Holga W  
will gather boys & men together & fight for  
Denmark.

Hauch - tried to investigate law of life  
Poul Møller

Blecker - Danish Robert Burns

1 - dull echo of German

2 political night school

Heiberg - father was banished. - Heiberg  
ran away from people & back to mama in  
Copenhagen. Became elegant orator. Wished  
to make new upper class of academists.

1816 - a poet can nothing but show himself  
to world

1832. - is it not voice of nature which foams  
over lips of divine poet.

∴ his influence more educational than  
spiritual.

Hans Christian Anderson = Folk High School  
Movits



July 2.

Necessary not to have spiritual life  
alone - Alladin - The Bell.

1875 - Odense illuminated - 78 yrs old



July 2.

Hans Christian Andersen - was poor boy.  
Born 1805 April 2. father shoemaker  
Hans made shoes, had few books & pictures.  
.. loved woods. Father made toy theatre & read  
aloud. Hans made a boat & sailed imaginary  
lands. Was strange child. Everybody kind to him.  
- bailiff gave him money Abon & Elvira  
Abon = Perch. - not grand enough so decided to write  
about king & Queen and used strange words  
bought Ger. dictionary. Mother wished him  
Tailor - he longed to be famous & go to Copenhagen  
Left in 1811 to king's town. Went to dancers  
school took shoes off & danced. Hans voice gave  
way & went to grammar school. Got University  
degree w. low marks. Wrote books 1st journey  
on ft to (4 mi Copenhagen) was humorous  
That it written by school boy  
1835. First fairy tales & stories edited. Became famous  
"The little Mermaid". Novels were poor. Grand  
parents told odd tales about heart-headed men  
& Hans wrote thus. His tales lived & experienced  
by himself. "The Bell" - in forest - ugly monkey  
made in Klausen forest. Poor boy himself  
appears from right side  
Life & song - poetry & truth Snow Queen.





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